

# WellStar Windy Hill Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA)

Implementation Strategy





# Community Health Needs Assessment WellStar Windy Hill Hospital Implementation Strategy

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## I. General Information

## WellStar Windy Hill Hospital

Kennestone Hospital, Inc./ EIN#: 58-2032904 677 Church Street, Marietta, GA 30060

Physical Address of Hospital: 2540 Windy Hill Road, Marietta, GA 30067

#### Submitted for Tax Year 2012 (Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013)

### *WellStar Health System's CHNA Principal Assessor and Vice Chair of WellStar's Community Benefit Steering Committee:*

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Date of revised Implementation Strategy written plan:	Oct. 30, 2013
Date written plan was adopted by	

WellStar Health System's Board of Trustees: Nov. 7, 2013

## II. Purpose of Implementation Strategy

This Implementation Strategy for WellStar Windy Hill Hospital has been prepared to comply with federal tax law requirements set forth in Internal Revenue Code section 501(r) requiring hospital facilities owned and operated by an organization described in Code section 501(c)(3) to conduct a community health needs assessment (CHNA) at least once every three years and adopt an implementation strategy to meet the community health needs identified through the CHNA written reports per hospital facility (made widely available through WellStar's website at <a href="http://www.wellstar.org/about-us/pages/default.aspx#chna">http://www.wellstar.org/about-us/pages/default.aspx#chna</a>. This Implementation Strategy is intended to satisfy each of the applicable requirements set forth in proposed regulations released April 2013.

## III. Community Benefit Implementation Overview

Recognized as the fifth most integrated healthcare delivery system in the country, WellStar Health System ("WellStar") is one of the largest not-for-profit health systems in Georgia and serves a population of nearly 1.3 million residents in five counties. WellStar includes WellStar Kennestone Regional Medical Center (anchored by WellStar Kennestone Hospital) and **WellStar Cobb**, Douglas, Paulding and Windy Hill hospitals; the WellStar Medical Group; Urgent Care Centers; Acworth Health Park; Health Place; Homecare; Hospice; Atherton Place; Paulding Nursing Center; and the WellStar Foundation.

# WellStar Health System implements and creates innovative and transformational ways to deliver world-class healthcare, not independently, but interdependently.

As an integrated healthcare system, delivery of WellStar Windy Hill Hospital's<sup>1</sup> community benefit programs and activities is handled in a collaborative, System-wide manner utilizing leadership from various medical service lines and community outreach areas. With President and Chief Executive Officer Reynold J. Jennings and Board of Trustees oversight, the WellStar Community Benefit Steering Committee leadership is responsible for implementing community benefit strategy to meet the needs of vulnerable populations crossing service areas boundaries of WellStar's five hospitals (outlined in the CHNA). In this way, WellStar can more effectively improve the health and well-being of the individuals and communities it serves System-wide through high-quality hospital, physician and other community-related healthcare services.

WellStar Windy Hill Hospital's Implementation Strategy<sup>2</sup> includes a hospital-specific listing of community benefit initiatives and a chart outlining the System-wide community benefit initiatives to address health needs of the communities WellStar serves including goals, strategies and outcome measures (see page 12).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> WellStar Windy Hill hospital is unique among WellStar Health System's other hospitals as it does not offer emergency care and focuses entirely on Long Term Acute Care (LTAC) to provide individualized attention to patients who require acute hospital care for a stay of 25 days or more. The Specialty Center at WellStar Windy Hill Hospital's LTAC program offers advanced clinical and rehabilitative services and physician experts who specialize in this high-level of acute care.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The Public Health Institute's *Advancing the State of the Art in Community Benefit (ASACB):* A User's Guide to Excellence and Accountability, Nov. 2004 provided insight and guidelines throughout the Implementation Strategy.

The prioritized needs outlined in the CHNA - providing better access to care and evidencebased primary preventions for healthy lifestyles - informed this Implementation Strategy<sup>3</sup> (required by the IRS Form 990, Schedule H<sup>4</sup>) designed to improve the health of WellStar Windy Hill Hospital communities with disproportionate unmet health-related needs.<sup>5</sup> The Implementation Strategy initiatives were developed by the WellStar Community Benefit Steering Committee members and formally adopted by the WellStar Board of Trustees on Nov. 7, 2013.

As community benefit is implemented properly and collaboratively, a significant portion of the health system's charitable dollars will shift from high-cost medical procedures to treat preventable illnesses in the emergency room to proactive and preventive community-based care. It will have a measureable effect on the health of the vulnerable communities WellStar Windy Hill Hospital serves<sup>6</sup> as well as the health outcomes of the community as a whole.

#### **Implementation Strategy Mission:**

To implement a five-year, two-phased Community Benefit program that is sustainable and strategically aligned with the WellStar Health System mission and vision to address the prioritized health needs of the uninsured and low-income populations. This is accomplished through expanding provider participation, education, outreach and prevention activities/programs to promote healthy lifestyles and access to care (**Phase 1**) and creating a collaborative safety net organization for shared accountability to leverage and maximize complementary skills and capacity building (**Phase 2**).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Needs identified by the Mobilizing for Action Through Planning and Partnership (MAPP) strategic planning process for Cobb and Douglas counties and Key Informant interviews in Bartow, Cherokee and Paulding counties. This process informed the prioritized health needs outlined in the WellStar hospitals' CHNA written reports. This Implementation Strategy fulfills the 501(r) requirements, Form 990, Schedule H for tax-exempt hospital reporting and compliance.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Schedule H (<u>http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/f990sh.pdf</u>) dramatically increases the transparency of nonprofit hospital charitable activities and processes. By providing a framework for detailed documentation of community health needs assessments and implementation strategies, it also lays the groundwork for nonprofit hospitals' engagement of diverse stakeholders, as well as for the advancement of community health improvement practices. *Source:* The Hilltop Institute: *Hospital Community Benefits After the ACA: Schedule H and Hospital Community Benefit – Opportunities and Challenges for the States*, Kevin Barnett and Martha H. Somerville, Issue Brief, October 2012.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>According to the Public Health Institute, "communities with disproportionate unmet health needs meet one of two criteria: either there is a high prevalence or severity for a particular health concern to be addressed by a community benefit program or there is evidence that community residents are faced with multiple health problems and have limited access to timely, high quality healthcare."

Initiated in August 2013, an internal WellStar Community Benefit Steering Committee representing key community benefit areas of the healthcare system regularly meets for oversight, leadership and implementation of the community benefit strategy. The proactive approach to community benefit helps increase the capacity of WellStar and its community collaborators to serve disproportionate unmet health needs.

The WellStar Community Benefit Steering Committee, along with the WellStar President and Chief Executive Officer and Board of Trustees, provides governance of community benefit care delivery and cost accountability to ensure optimal stewardship of charitable dollars and investments of services and resources by community partners.

#### Roles of the WellStar Community Benefit Steering Committee:

- Evaluate current community benefit activities and whether they help meet the prioritized health needs of the community - viewed through the strategic lens of Access to Care and Prevention-Healthy Lifestyles
- Review Healthy People 2020 national prevention strategies<sup>7</sup> to supplement, expand or address community benefit activities on an ongoing basis
- Integrate community benefit activities into WellStar's overall strategic planning process
- Evaluate where current community benefit activities are provided and make appropriate shifts in location and volume to improve reach to underserved populations
- Evaluate quality of current community benefit activities consistent with the Affordable Care Act's National Quality Strategy<sup>8</sup>
- Assess current community benefit activities and the involvement of other community collaborators to help maximize resources and impact (shift from a proprietary / competitive approach to a strategic approach)
- Manage delivery of annual community benefit assessment, response / reporting functions, and monitor / measure health improvement efforts using outcomesbased benchmarks (i.e. rate of preventable hospital utilization and incidence of chronic disease)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>See <u>www.healthypeople.gov</u>. Healthy People serves as the foundation for prevention efforts across the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services and The **ACA National Prevention Strategy** – seven priorities are: Tobacco Free Living Preventing Drug Abuse and Excessive Alcohol Use, Healthy Eating, Active Living, Injury and Violence Free Living, Reproductive and Sexual Health, and Mental and Emotional Well-Being. <u>http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/initiatives/prevention/strategy/index.html</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>Created under the Affordable Care Act, this strategy will guide local, state and national efforts to improve quality of care to tie into national strategies

Conduit for processing and addressing feedback from the community and WellStar executive and hospital leadership for ongoing community benefit review and refinement

The Community Benefit Steering Committee uses the Public Health Institute's Advancing the State of the Art in Community Benefit (ASACB) Performance Measures as guideline standards to return optimal benefit to the communities WellStar Windy Hill Hospital serves:<sup>9</sup>

- Standard #1:Show evidence of formal commitment to a Community Benefit program for a<br/>designated community. Met through the formalized WellStar Community<br/>Benefit Steering Committee and Board of Trustees adoption of Community<br/>Benefit Implementation Strategy per federal requirements of WellStar<br/>hospitals' 501(c)(3) status.
- Standard #2: The scope of the Community Benefit program includes hospital-sponsored projects to improve health status, address the health problems of the medically underserved and contain healthcare costs. Met through expanding current Community Benefit activities to address the access to care and healthy lifestyles health needs identified by the CHNA.
- Standard #3: The hospitals should foster an internal environment that encourages institutionwide involvement. Met by facilitating vulnerable populations with access to free, low-cost or sliding scale community-based healthcare clinics, primary care-based Patient Centered Medical Homes (PCMH), transportation and other subsidized health services, community health education (including health fairs, school-based programming, screenings), and Health Parks for education, primary and specialty care and outpatient surgical services.
- Standard #4:The program should include activities designated to stimulate other<br/>organizations and individuals to join in carrying out a broad health agenda in the<br/>designated community. Met through ongoing involvement in collaborative<br/>organizations including Cobb 2020, alignment with WellStar county Public<br/>Health Departments and the newly formed non-profit, Cobb Access Health.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> ASACB Performance Measures build on the work of the Hospital Community Benefit Standards Program funded by the W.K. Kellogg Foundation and coordinated through the Robert F. Wagner Graduate School of Public Service at New York University.

## IV. List of Community Health Needs Identified in CHNA Written Report:

		ontized nearth Needs	
HIGH		MEDIUM	LOW
Access to Care		Breast Cancer (Screening)	Transportation
Chronic	Cardiovascular Disease	Prostate Cancer (Screening)	Air Quality
Diseases	Cancer	Colon Cancer (Screening)	Dental Care
	<ul> <li>Lung</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Colon</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Breast</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Prostate</li> </ul>		
	Stroke	Alcohol	Sexually Transmitted Infections
	Chronic Obstructive	Prenatal Care	Teen Pregnancy
	Pulmonary Disease		
	Diabetes		
Healthy	Physical Activity		
Lifestyles	Healthy Eating		
	Obesity	_	
	Smoking		
	Education		
Mental / Behav	vioral Health		

#### **CHNA Prioritized Health Needs**

## V. <u>Health Needs Planned to be Addressed</u>

WellStar Windy Hill Hospital's Community Benefit Implementation Strategy strengthens an integrated and innovative health delivery system internally and externally through community-based collaborative partnerships. Delivering community benefit for the medically underserved and uninsured will span the continuum of care (**access to care**) and promote prevention (**healthy lifestyles**) to decrease hospital utilization and costs related to low-income care.

<u>Phase 1 (Years 1-3)</u> STRATEGIC GOAL: Expand the delivery of current WellStar community benefit activities focused on enhancing access to care and providing evidence-based primary prevention programming for healthy lifestyles to improve the health of communities served with disproportionate unmet health needs (DUHN). This includes WellStar's community health improvement and education services, community-based clinical services, research activities to help improve overall community health, community capacity-building activities to respond to vulnerable populations, and healthcare support and subsidized services. <u>Phase 2 (Years 2-5)</u> STRATEGIC GOAL: Provide leadership and support as an integrator with the community to develop a collaborative care organization. The mission of this 501(c)(3) organization is to create an accountable care community that increases the access to and volume of preventive care provided to vulnerable populations with the ultimate goal of reducing the prevalence of chronic disease and lowering healthcare costs.



## VI. WellStar Windy Hill Hospital-Specific Initiatives to Address Health Needs

All proposed WellStar Windy Hill Hospital initiatives meet one or more the following qualifiers for new Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA) "community benefit" law:

- Identifying community health needs
- Improving access to healthcare services
- > Enhancing health of the community
- > Advancing medical or health knowledge
- Reducing the burden of government or other community efforts

#### 1. Improve access to care to vulnerable populations

- Strengthen collaborative partnerships with the following community stakeholders to increase access to preventative and primary care, improve quality and reduce costs:
  - Local and State Public Health (Cobb & Douglas Public Health CDPH)
  - Cobb2020
  - Cobb Access Health

- Hospitals
- Community mental health
- Existing healthcare alliances and groups
- Federally Qualified Health Clinics (FQHCs), free and community-based clinics
- Community and business leaders
- State and national organizations- Georgia Department of Public Health and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
- Other organizations and individuals serving vulnerable populations: faith-based, medically underserved, low-income, minority, seniors, and chronic diseases
- Increase the number of hospital-affiliated/WellStar Physicians Group primary care providers and specialists providing free or low-cost healthcare programs/clinics via a Graduate Medical Education program
- Participate as a *Cobb Access Health* integrator/partner to build a low-income healthcare delivery system in Cobb County
- Improve medication access through centralized reduced cost Pharmaceutical Patient Access Programs and the Federal 340B Drug Pricing Program for the management of chronic disease and to reduce complications
- Evaluate hospital-based subsidized health services to more effectively and efficiently allocate assets addressing prioritized needs of the medically underserved and uninsured
- Expand the accessibility to hospital inpatient and outpatient Diabetes Self-Management Education (DSME) and services to the medically underserved and uninsured

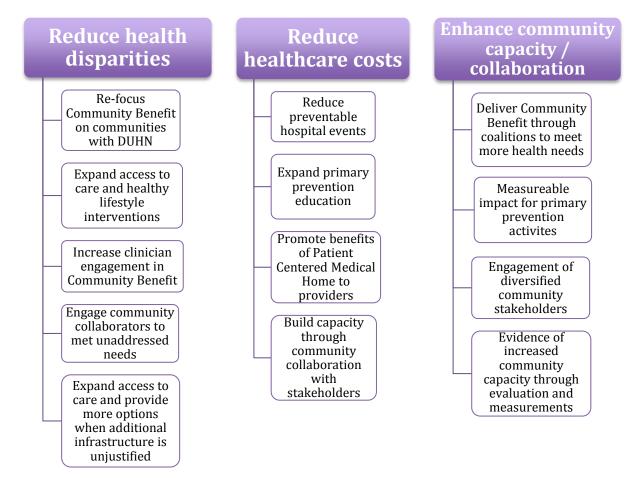
#### 2. Promote healthy lifestyles via preventative care, programs and activities

- Engage faith-based organizations in coordination and provision of care (MEMPHIS Model)
- Expand free, hospital-based health screenings to the underinsured and uninsured through WellStar Corporate & Community Health

## Anticipated Impact of the Implementation Strategy:

With WellStar Windy Hill Hospital's focus on prevention, quality/safety and care coordination to improve care access and healthy lifestyles, its aim is to proactively transform data-driven CHNA results into an actionable and measureable community benefit program to:<sup>10</sup>

- Reduce health disparities
- Reduce healthcare costs
- Strengthen community capacity and collaboration for shared responsibility to address the health needs of a greater number of people in the communities WellStar Windy Hill Hospital serves



WellStar Windy Hill Hospital's Implementation Strategy focuses on the desired end result – to provide medically underserved and uninsured people better access to primary care for

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup>Public Health Institute, Kevin Barnett. *Quality and Stewardship in Community Benefit*, March 11, 2010.

improved health and early intervention which will impact the health of the community as a whole.

## Planned Collaboration with Other Facilities and Organizations:

WellStar Windy Hill's Hospital integrated approach to community benefit involves WellStar's five hospital facilities, Health Parks, community clinics and other community organizations and stakeholders vital to delivering healthcare, programs and services to vulnerable populations. Working in coordination with community partners is vital to improving access to care and healthy lifestyle interventions through public health policies, referral processes, community-based care and services, health education programs, and other community benefit initiatives.

Shifting the healthcare community's culture of working independently (mutual awareness) toward collaborative interdependence (partnership) helps WellStar Windy Hill Hospital, public health and the community share the responsibility of care and costs while offering access to a full healthcare continuum.

## **Evaluation Methods:**

Community benefit success will be measured by expanding access to care and delivering evidence-based primary prevention (healthy lifestyles) outreach, education and activities for chronic diseases and behavioral health to improve and sustain overall population health. Integrated with WellStar's System-wide Implementation Strategy, WellStar Windy Hill Hospital's community benefit can be measured by an initiative's strategic outcome measures and the quantitative data gathered including:

- Volume of people served via community benefit activities compared to previous years
- Internal data tracking preventable emergency department visits, hospital stays, length of stays, readmits, and costs as an effective community benefit program redirects resources outside of the hospital and into the community
- Increased utilization of primary care
- Community health education and screening participation

## VII. WellStar Health System Community Benefit Initiatives<sup>11 12</sup> Chart

#### COMMUNITY HEALTH IMPROVEMENT SERVICES

#### **Community Health Education**

- 1. Access to Care via Faith-Based Communities
- 2. Healthy Lifestyle/Prevention Education

#### **Community Based Clinical Services**

- 1. School-Based Health Services
- 2. Access to Free Health Screenings
- 3. Nurse-Family Partnership®
- 4. Diabetes Education

#### Healthcare Support Services

- 1. Cobb Access Health Community Collaboration to Improve Access to Care
- 2. Hospital-Based Care Management Program

#### Self Help Programs

- 1. Smoking Cessation
- 2. 24-Hour Suicide Hotline
- 3. Pharmaceutical Access Programs/Federal 340B Drug Pricing Program

#### HEALTH PROFESSIONS EDUCATION

1. Graduate Medical Education

#### SUBSIDIZED HEALTH SERVICES

1. Audit of Currently Subsidized Health Services

#### **RESEARCH (Community Health and Clinical)**

- 1. Community Health and Healthcare Delivery Studies
- 2. Research Papers for Professional Journals and Presentations

#### CASH AND IN-KIND DONATIONS

- 1. Grants
- 2. Cash/Sponsorships
- 3. In-Kind

#### COMMUNITY BUILDING ACTIVITIES

- 1. Integrator Role in Collaborative Low-Income Healthcare Delivery System
- 2. Live Well, Marietta
- 3. Advocacy

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> All programs and activities respond to the prioritized health needs of the community and meet at least one of these objectives: (1) Improve access to healthcare services (2) Enhance population health (3) Advance increased general knowledge (4) Relieve or reduce the burden of government to improve health.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup>Through a nominal group process and a preparatory overview of the prioritized health needs, the WellStar Community Benefit Steering Committee collectively outlined these implementation initiatives at its inaugural meeting on Sept. 16, 2013 and finalized them on Oct. 8, 2013.

## Community Benefit Category: COMMUNITY HEALTH IMPROVEMENT SERVICES

#### Community Health Education

Initiative	Access to Care via Faith-Based	Healthy Lifestyle/Prevention Education		
Name:	Communities			
Goal Hospital /	Expand assistance and support of the WellStar Congregational Health Network to improve access to healthcare services for vulnerable populations. WellStar Congregational Health Network	Increase the number of community members participating in free health education to advance health knowledge and improve population health in community settings, schools and worksites. WellStar Corporate & Community Health		
Community Partners	Promotores de Salud MUST Ministries Kennesaw State University Community Health Workers Program Hispanic Healthcare Coalition Centering Pregnancy Program	WellStar Community Clinics / Senior Centers/Health Parks Local safety net organizations Cobb 2020		
Outcome Measure	Increase the number of health education, home visits, screenings, and referrals for community clinic primary care offered to targeted vulnerable populations by the WellStar Congregational Nurse Network.	Increase the number of health education programs and activities conducted at the various community-based settings and referrals for primary care.		
Scope	Low-income populations without coverage for prevention and treatment services.	Populations utilizing community clinics and senior centers and without a patient-centered medical home.		
Strategy	<ol> <li>Audit existing partnerships</li> <li>Create new ones based upon demographics and need</li> <li>Recruit and train nurses</li> <li>Assign partner congregations to specific service area hospitals' social workers</li> <li>Using the MEMPHIS Model<sup>13</sup> as a reference model and the WellStar Congregational Nurses Network (representing all hospitals) for care provision, access to healthcare is increased to low-income community- based congregation members through capacity-building partnerships</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Conduct <i>Healthy Lifestyle</i>-specific lectures at senior centers and in other community settings</li> <li>"Train the Trainer" workshops for school healthcare workers</li> <li>"Speaking of Wellness" at senior centers</li> </ol>		
Strategy Measure(s)	<ol> <li># of congregational partnerships</li> <li># of people receiving education,</li> </ol>	<ol> <li># of people receiving education at the various sites</li> </ol>		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> The MEMPHIS Model leverages existing resources by integrating congregational and community caregiving with traditional healthcare to create a system of health built on webs of trust and integrated into hospital initiatives including re-admission prevention in CHF/AMI/PNI, charity care management, HCAHPS, ambulatory care ACO, and care transitions.

	3.	screenings, primary care referrals, and pastoral care % growth of Latino community health outreach	2.	# of people referred to treatment
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## Community-Based Clinical Services

Initiative to Implement	School-Based Health Services	Access to Free Health Screenings	Nurse-Family Partnership®	Diabetes Education
Goal	Use the Acworth School District School- Based Health Center pilot program as a model for future expansion.	Expand free health screenings to the underinsured and uninsured to help prevent the incidence and prevalence of high and medium prioritized CHNA health needs.	Support the development and implementation of Metro Atlanta's first Nurse-Family Partnership®, an early intervention community health program that helps transform the lives of vulnerable, first-time mothers.	Expand the accessibility to hospital inpatient and outpatient Diabetes Self-Management Education (DSME) and services to the medically underserved and uninsured.
Hospital / Community Partners	WellStar Corporate and Community Health Acworth School District	All WellStar hospitals, WellStar Corporate & Community Health and Health Park facilities	WellStar Hospital representatives of Women's and Children's Health WellStar	WellStar Diabetes Services – American Diabetes Association recognized DSME program
	WellStar Medical Group clinical staff	Atlanta Community Food Bank	Congregational Health Network	WellStar Cobb Hospital – inpatient education
	Cobb County School District	Local community safety net clinics Senior Centers	Nurse-Family Partnership® WellStar Home Health	WellStar Kennestone Hospital – inpatient education
	Northside Psychological Services United Way	Title 1 schools Cobb and Douglas	Cobb & Douglas Public Health	WellStar Paulding, Douglas and Windy Hill hospitals –
	Acworth Mayor's Office	Community Services Board (for behavioral health screenings)	WellStar Medical Group United Way of Metro	referrals to outpatient education via provider, care coordinator and/or
	Cobb & Douglas Public Health	Cobb Community Collaborative	Atlanta	discharge call center
	Steering Committee funded by Urban Healthcare Planning	YMCA and YWCA The Center for	Isis Parenting	WellStar Community Clinics – referring provider for prediabetes/diabetes

	Crant (narcata	Financial Deserves		vulnorabla	
	Grant (parents,	Financial Resources		vulnerable	
	community leaders,			populations	
	district				
	representatives, and				
	healthcare				
	professionals)				
	Community Services				
	Board				
Initiative to	School-Based Health	Access to Free Health	Nurse-Family	Diabetes Education	
Implement	Services	Screenings	Partnership®		
Outcome	The sustainability of	The number of free	The number of at-risk,	The expansion of no	
Measure	School-Based Health	screenings offered to	low-income first-time	cost diabetes	
	Centers and number	low income	mothers that have	education at WellStar	
	of interventions for	populations in	healthy pregnancies,	hospitals – Douglas,	
	early	community-based and	improved child health	Paulding and Windy	
	childhood/adolescent	hospital-based	and development and	Hill. Increase referrals	
	services, prevention	settings.	become more	from community	
	and education to Title		economically self-	clinics and Douglas,	
	1 school families.		sufficient.	Paulding and Bartow	
				counties to WellStar's	
				ADA recognized DSME	
				program.	
Scope	Children from low-	The underinsured and	At risk, first-time	The approximate 30	
Scope	income families with	uninsured in the	moms in TBD counties	percent of hospital	
	limited access to care	communities served	(pending acceptance	patients who have	
	to receive no or low-	without access to	as an implementing	hyperglycemia (some	
	cost health services	health screenings	agency).	diagnosed, some not	
	and healthy lifestyle	including behavioral	agency).	diagnosed with	
	education.	health, colon cancer,		diabetes) and	
	education.	mammography,		community	
		stroke risk, blood		clinic/safety net	
				patients in need of	
		pressure, and			
		lipid/cholesterol at		physician-referred DSME for better	
		community-based			
		events to address		disease management.	
		prioritized health			
	1 Identify athens	needs.	1 Charth 1977		
Strategy	1. Identify other	1. Coordination with	1. Start process to	1. Audit EPIC	
	potential	community	become an	physician referral	
	collaborating	benefit partners	implementing	process for DSME	
	school districts	to identify	agency	and number of	
	number of Title 1	vulnerable	2. Determine start-	community	
	schools	populations	up scope and lead	members	
	2. Collaboratively	2. Develop plan for	hospital	receiving	
	work with local	food bank	3. Hire / train Home	Community	
	safety net	distribution	Visitors –	Financial	
	organizations in	3. Ensure	registered nurses	Assistance from	
	target population	community	4. Promote	WellStar	
	to boost	benefit criteria	enrollment of	2. Collaborate with	
	programming and	are met with	low-income, first-	the hospital's	
	services	current offerings	time moms as	discharge call	

Initiative to Sc	:hool-Based Health	<ul> <li>mentally patients</li> <li>6. Coordination</li> <li>hospital</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Services</li> <li>telemediation</li> <li>mental hassessme</li> <li>including</li> <li>pediatrication</li> <li>adolesce</li> <li>7. Assess the</li> <li>integration</li> <li>process in</li> <li>communication</li> <li>health clip</li> <li>primary of</li> </ul>	in EDs ate with EDs and hity Board's icine ealth ents, 3 and nt. he on nto ity-based inics and care	Jurse-Family	Dia	betes Education
		<ul> <li>patients</li> <li>6. Coordina hospital Commun Services telemedi mental h assessme including pediatric adolesce</li> <li>7. Assess th integratio process i commun health cl primary or</li> </ul>	in EDs ate with EDs and hity Board's icine ealth ents, 3 and nt. he on nto ity-based inics and care			
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		patients 6. Coordina hospital Commur Services telemedi	in EDs ate with EDs and hity Board's ccine			
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		patients 6. Coordina hospital	in EDs ate with EDs and			
		patients 6. Coordina	in EDs ate with			
		patients	in EDs			
		-				
		montolli				
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		placeme				
		approval				
		defining	the			
		Disabiliti	-			
			elopment			
		-	al Health			
		Georgia l				
		address t	-			
		5. For beha	vioral creenings,			
		referral p				
		collabora				
		outcome				
		to measu	ire			
	rewards	evaluatio	-			services available
	provide incentive	partnerir				education
	partners to		, create a			diabetes and
5.	community	be made				regarding
5.	healthy ways . Work with	4. Since scr referrals	-			care, and community clinics
	lose weight in	agencies				nurses, primary
	obese students to	through	-			level providers,
	program for	centers a	-			physicians, mid-
	incentive	distribut				hospitalists,
	school based	food pan	-			education of
4.	0	underser	-	child's life	3.	Reinforce
	needs	the medi	cally	two years of the		uninsured people
	identify greatest	to outrea	ach to	through the first		of low-income,
	representative to	where ne	ecessary	continuing		measure referrals
	district	collabora	ate	pregnancy and		Services to
3.	. Interview Title 1 school / school	and reali and/or	5.,	early as the 16 <sup>th</sup> week of		center and WellStar Diabetes

Initiative to	School-Based Health	Access to Free Health	Nurse-Family	Diabetes Education
Implement	Services	Screenings	Partnership®	
			-	Diabetes Education           1.         # of referrals of underserved, uninsured people for DSME (via WellStar community clinics and other community safety net providers)           2.         # of inpatients from WellStar Douglas,
	<ol> <li>Reduction in Medicaid expenditures related to inpatient, drug and emergency department usage</li> <li>Increase in primary health care access by students compared to students who did not have access to a SBHC</li> <li>Decrease in hospitalization rates of students with asthma</li> <li>Decreased absenteeism (up to 50%) in students who have had 3 or more absences in a six-week period</li> <li>Decrease in peer relations issues (as reported by teachers and staff)</li> <li>Decrease in</li> </ol>		<ul> <li>and/or increased intervals between births (correlates to cost savings)</li> <li>Improved school readiness</li> <li>Fewer childhood injuries</li> <li>Utilize Nurse- Family Partnership's existing data collection system to record and report family characteristics, needs, services provided, and progress toward accomplishing program goals</li> </ul>	Paulding and Windy Hill hospitals (not currently offering no cost inpatient diabetes education by Certified Diabetes Educators) to WellStar's DSME program

sy de re	udent mptoms of pression (as ported by achers and		
	aff)		

### Healthcare Support Services

Initiative to	Cobb Access Health	Hospital-Based Care Management
Implement		Program
Goal	Support the development and sustainability of <i>Cobb Access Health</i> , an alliance-building non-profit organization, as the point of convergence for existing community health stakeholders to form partnerships that help create a comprehensive and sustainable low-income healthcare system in Cobb County.	Grow the hospital-based, low-income care management program designed to facilitate the connection of eligible patients in the Emergency Department and hospitals to the hospital-affiliated community clinics.
Hospital /	WellStar hospitals and other healthcare	WellStar Cobb Hospital (pilot program)
Community	providers	Expand to other WellStar hospital facilities
Partners	Cobb Access Health and Cobb 2020 and its	
	partnering safety net organizations	WellStar community and senior clinics
	Public Health agencies	
	Faith-based organizations	
	Local government and businesses	
	Educational institutions	
	WellStar Foundation	
	WellStar Strategic Planning	
	Community members	
Outcome	To have a measureable impact on the	Decrease in Emergency Department
Measure	prioritized health needs of Cobb County at a cost reduction to the hospitals/health	utilization.
	system and on the improvement of	
	population health and patient	
	outcomes/satisfaction – "Triple Aim."	
Scope	The medically underserved and uninsured in Cobb County.	Low income population utilizing the WellStar hospitals' Emergency Department as primary care.

Strategy	1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	funding sources including in-kind contributions <sup>15</sup> to jumpstart organization with Executive Director hired and initial financial and facility needs met		1.	Measure effectiveness and processes of current pilot Train Case Managers
		preventative services and care for medical interventions – chronic disease			
Initiative to	Col	management bb Access Health	Hos	nital	-Based Care Management Program
Implement	01		1103	pital	-based care management riogram
Strategy	1.	# of partnering organizations	1.		f patients referred for treatment to
Measure(s)	2.	Funds raised			nmunity clinics to ensure continuum
(-)	3.	Policies and governing body formed	2		care
	4. 5.	# of Patient Access Cards provided # of medical interventions/visits,	2.	cos	crease in hospital ED utilization and
	Э.	programs and services delivered via partners		cos	

#### Self Help Programs

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> WellStar's core mission is to provide high quality medical care and services in our own facilities. Where appropriate, we seek to provide those same services in and through the facilities of others in order to better serve communities for which the investment in infrastructure cannot be justified. In order to extend our service model into areas where WellStar cannot have a formal presence, we established a non-profit that offers mentorship and, in select cases, funds to ensure critical health needs can be met in communities.

Core business: Providing high quality medical care and services in WellStar facilities with WellStar staff.

**Extended Core Business**: Providing the same high quality medical care and services with WellStar staff at sites or in facilities operated by others when the circumstances allow WellStar to meet quality standards as well as established business requirements.

**Mentorship business** – Through a non-profit, mentor and train other organizations and providers in replicable medical and business practices that provide high quality care and services consistent with WellStar's mission and established guidelines. **Philanthropic Business** – Through a non-profit, provide funding to critical providers for essential staff and or services consistent with WellStar's mission and established guidelines that cannot otherwise be provided in areas of need.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> A successful case study of how community collaboration impacts population health in Georgia is the Chatham County Safety Net Council (CCSNC) – <u>www.chathamsafetynet.org</u>. A 2011 report is available:

http://www.chathamsafetynet.org/documents/2011%20CCSNPC%20Evaluation%20Report.pdf.

Initiative to Implement	Smoking Cessation Program	24-Hour Suicide Hotline	Pharmaceutical Access Program
Goal	Expand smoking cessation healthcare professional training/education to other hospitals, WellStar Medical Group practices and community clinics.	Increase utilization/referral efforts through collaboration with Community Services Board	Improve pharmaceutical access through (1) centralized reduced cost Pharmaceutical Patient Access Programs (PAP) and (2) the Federal 340B Drug Pricing Program.
Hospital Leadership / Community Partners	WellStar Cobb Hospital (pilot program)	WellStar Cobb Hospital's inpatient psychiatric unit Cobb and Douglas Community Services Board	WellStar Cobb Hospital (340B program) All WellStar hospitals (PAPs) Community safety net organizations Cobb Access Health
Outcome Measure	Increase number of participating WellStar primary care physicians and healthcare professionals to provide in-office education.	Improve access for increased mental health referrals / assessments	Improve and expand access to medications for chronic diseases and other conditions through WellStar community and senior clinics and via other safety net providers
Scope	Smokers to decrease the prevalence of multimorbidity	Mentally ill population	Underinsured or uninsured low-income population
Strategy	<ol> <li>Pilot program leadership at WellStar Cobb Hospital to help expand to other hospitals and WellStar Physician Group primary care offices/clinics</li> <li>Promote the Georgia quit line, 1-877-270-STOP</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Audit current utilization and improve referral processes</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>PAPs:</li> <li>1. Improve the facilitation and access to patients needing help acquiring low-cost/free medications</li> <li>2. Expand community-based distribution channels</li> <li>340B Program:</li> <li>1. Implement program to provide chronic disease medications at low-cost</li> </ul>
Strategy Measure(s)	<ol> <li># of participating WellStar primary care physicians and healthcare professionals</li> </ol>	<ol> <li># of phone interventions</li> <li># of behavioral health referrals</li> </ol>	<ol> <li># of prescriptions filled and patients served through the PAPs</li> <li># of prescriptions filled through the Federal 340B program / dollars saved</li> </ol>

## Community Benefit Category: HEALTH PROFESSIONS EDUCATION

Initiative to Implement	Graduate Medical Education (GME)	
Goal	Increase the number of primary care and specialty providers serving non-paying patients to improve access to care and promote healthy lifestyles to reduce chronic disease.	
Hospital / Community Partners	<ul> <li>WellStar Kennestone Regional Medical Center (granted Institutional Accreditation from the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education – ACGME)</li> <li>All WellStar hospitals</li> <li>WellStar Medical Group</li> <li>WellStar Health Parks</li> <li>Community safety net and senior clinics</li> </ul>	
Outcome Measure	Increase number of volunteer WellStar physicians and healthcare professionals to provide free or low-cost healthcare programs/clinics.	
Scope	Primary care and specialty care providers part of WellStar Medical Group, affiliated physicians and community-based clinic physicians	
Strategy	<ol> <li>Initiate the GME volunteer training program for WellStar Medical Group primary care and specialty providers</li> <li>Curriculum and process planning</li> <li>Develop a more robust clinic setting for training that engages the local safety net clinics</li> <li>Develop a GME program with internships, residencies and fellowships by 2016</li> <li>Augment nurse training program</li> <li>Integrate Patient-Centered Medical Home model into training</li> </ol>	
Strategy Measure(s)	<ol> <li># of WellStar volunteer physicians and healthcare professionals participating in GME training</li> <li># of residents training in underserved clinics</li> </ol>	

## Community Benefit Category: SUBSIDIZED HEALTH SERVICES

Initiative to Implement	Audit of Currently Subsidized Health Services	
Goal	Poll service line leadership for a System-wide audit of current subsidized health services	
Hospital /	WellStar hospital/service line leadership (including Hospice, Home Care,	
Community Partners	Pharmacy, Paulding Skilled Nursing Facility, Medical Group, Foundation)	
Outcome Measure	A more targeted allocation of subsidies to address prioritized health needs.	
Scope	Involve all service lines aligning with access to care and healthy lifestyles community benefit activities/programs. Include hospital outpatient services, primary/ambulatory care centers (community clinic and low-income programs), mobile units, NICU, Cardiovascular, Cancer, Women's and Children's Services, Corporate and Community Health, etc.	
Strategy	<ol> <li>One-on-one meetings</li> <li>Evaluate where subsidizes are being spent, how much and to what populations</li> <li>Research more targeted and specific allocations of subsidies, i.e. the creation of a comprehensive follow-up clinic for NICU graduates</li> </ol>	
Strategy Measure(s)	<ol> <li>Total financial investment in subsidies for health services to underinsured and uninsured populations</li> </ol>	

## Community Benefit Category: RESEARCH

Initiative to Implement	Community Health and Healthcare Delivery Studies	Research Papers for Professional Journals and Presentations	
Goal	Utilize Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) data to better meet disproportionate unmet health needs (i.e. incidence rates of chronic conditions among underinsured/uninsured).	Develop a reporting mechanism for research activities among staff.	
Hospital / Community Partners	All WellStar hospitals <i>Cobb Access Health</i> and partnering organizations WellStar Community Benefit Steering Committee	WellStar Research Institute	
Outcome Measure	Prevalence of chronic disease and primary care utilization in communities served.	Number of published papers relating to community benefit delivery and prioritized health needs of the CHNA.	
Scope	Five county service area of WellStar	WellStar healthcare professionals	
Strategy	<ol> <li>Accountability and governance of CHNA activities by WellStar CEO, Board of Trustees and Community Benefit Steering Committee</li> <li>Conduct patient survey / exit polls in community safety net clinics / Cobb Access Health partners for ongoing assessments of community health needs</li> <li>Gather data for every three-year written CHNA report and Implementation Strategy - federal requirement</li> <li>Develop Patient-Centered Medical Home model</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Encourage and promote studies among participating physicians in the GME, serving in community clinics or providing indigent care</li> </ol>	
Strategy Measure(s)	<ol> <li>Percentage improvements in chronic disease prevalence.</li> <li># of low-income patients with access to primary care</li> </ol>	<ol> <li># of published works relating to chronic disease care and healthy lifestyles in meeting Affordable Care Act requirements</li> </ol>	

## Community Benefit Category: CASH AND IN-KIND DONATIONS

Initiative to Implement	Grants	Cash / Sponsorships	In-Kind
Goal	Secure matching grants to address prioritized community needs.	Audit current cash contributions and sponsorships to be more intentional about direction of funds to meet community health needs.	Leverage WellStar leadership and resources to help integrate community-based health care, delivery, services and education.
Hospital Leadership / Community Partners	WellStar Foundation – grants for school-based health programs Safe Kids Cobb County SafePath Children's Advocacy Center <i>Cobb Access Health</i>	WellStar Health System	WellStar CB Steering Committee Cobb Access Health Cobb 2020 MUST Ministries <i>Cobb Access Health</i> Good Samaritan and other safety net/community social service orgs Cobb & Douglas Public Health School-Based Health
Outcome Measure	Centers           Identifiable opportunities to fund organizations addressing identified health needs           thereby reducing health system and government costs		
Scope	Targeted to community benefit activities, services or programs aligning with WellStar's strategic plan to address prioritized health needs.		
Strategy	<ol> <li>Leverage WellStar Foundation and partnering organizations like Cobb Access Health to identify funding opportunities</li> </ol>		<ol> <li>Make available facility space for community non-profits at Health Parks and other WellStar facilities aligning with health needs.</li> <li>Engage WellStar staff to assist and evaluate community collaboration outcomes.</li> </ol>
Strategy Measure(s)	Amount of grants, cash/sponso prioritized health needs and m	-	invested targeting

## Community Benefit Category: COMMUNITY BUILDING ACTIVITIES

Initiative to Implement	Integrator Role in Collaborative Low- Income Healthcare Delivery System	Live Well, Marietta	Advocacy
Goal	<ul> <li>Collaboration leadership for</li> <li>a low-income healthcare</li> <li>delivery system to expand</li> <li>care access and promote</li> <li>healthy lifestyles to</li> <li>medically underserved and</li> <li>uninsured Cobb County</li> <li>residents at or below 200</li> <li>percent of the Federal</li> <li>Poverty Level (FPL).</li> </ul>	Strengthen the partnership between WellStar and the City of Marietta to connect citizens and local businesses through a common interest in healthy living and expand resources to make a measureable impact on community health.	Assist government agencies as an advocate for addressing physical, environment, transportation, and social issues affecting community health.
Hospital / Community Partners	WellStar Cobb Hospital WellStar Kennestone Regional Medical Center Cobb 2020 <i>Cobb Access Health</i>	City of Marietta and other partnering Municipalities WellStar Corporate & Community Health	WellStar Public & Governmental Affairs representing all WellStar hospitals County and city government Public Health
Outcome Measure	Meet "Triple Aim" objectives	% of businesses engaged in promoting community health	Chambers of Commerce Policy-changes promoting access to care and healthy lifestyles to underserved
Scope	Cobb County residents at or below 200 percent FPL	City of Marietta residents	and uninsured population Five county WellStar service area
Strategy	<ol> <li>Partnership and sponsorship of Cobb 2020 and Cobb Access Health</li> <li>Leverage Center for Health Transformation to help improve healthcare quality, increase access and lower costs.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Work with city restaurants and grocers to provide and identify healthier food choices.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Involvement in Chambers of Commerce and other community-based initiatives to influence health-related policies</li> </ol>
Strategy Measure(s)	<ol> <li># of people utilizing community-based healthcare services and programs</li> <li>Decrease in ED utilization in Cobb County</li> </ol>	<ol> <li># of participating businesses helping to promote healthy lifestyle choices in underserved communities</li> </ol>	<ol> <li># of policy changes creating a more healthy community</li> </ol>

## VIII. Health Needs the Hospital Does Not Intend to Address

As part of an integrated healthcare delivery system, WellStar Windy Hill Hospital has participatory roles and responsibilities in an overarching community benefit Implementation Strategy. How WellStar Health System's hospital-specific CHNAs and Implementation Strategies are integrated to provide community benefit is shared in Figure 1 of the Appendix (page 26). Health needs not specifically addressed by WellStar Windy Hill Hospital, as outlined in Section VI, are addressed by another WellStar hospital facility, service line and/or in collaboration with community partners.

Alcohol use, listed as medium ranked prioritized health needs, and the low ranked sexually transmitted infections (STI) and teen pregnancy needs are not addressed in WellStar Windy Hill Hospital's Implementation Strategy leaving awareness education with schools, family and churches. From a health system standpoint, these needs can be offered as part of health education, but the issue is more cultural and societal. Also, the need for dental care will be best addressed outside WellStar Windy Hill Hospital in community clinics providing low-income dental care services due to lack of resources, providers and lack of expertise in this area.

Improvement to prioritized low-ranking health needs stemming from socioeconomic and physical environmental issues (transportation and air quality) get traction from public policy and education. WellStar Windy Hill Hospital can complement efforts to impact policy, but has to rely on public health, state and local municipalities and federal governmental agencies to drive these types of health improvements.

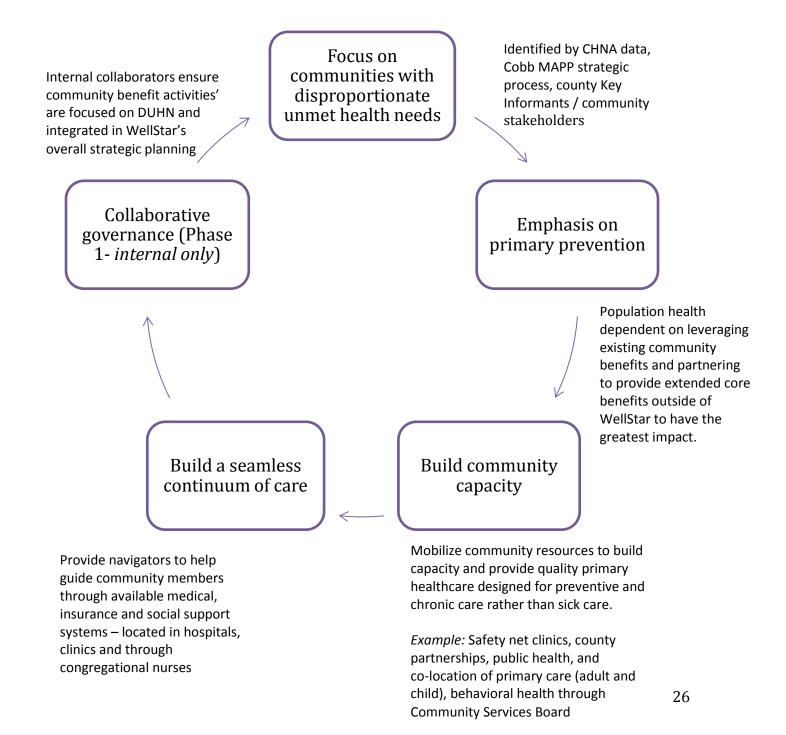
# # #

## **IX.** Appendix

Figure 1

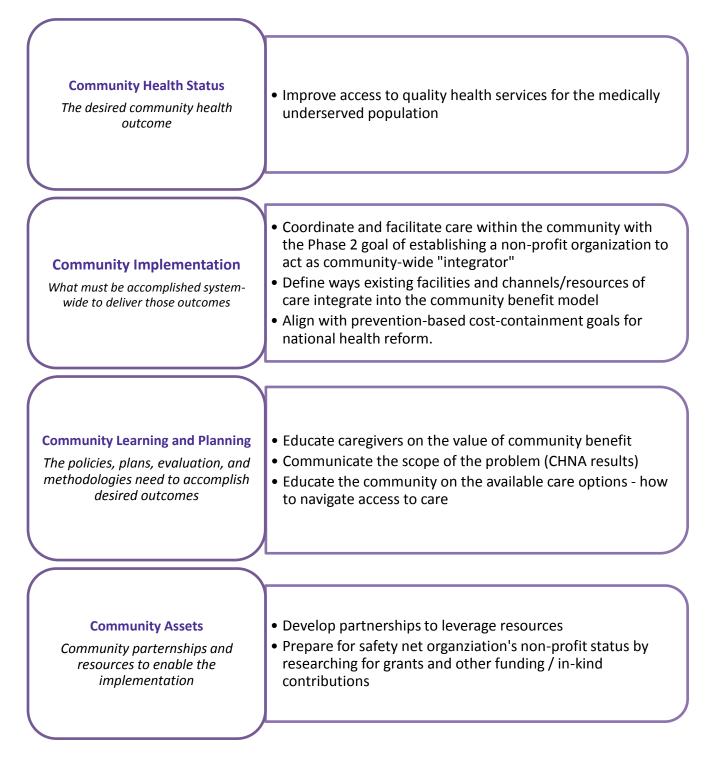
## How WellStar Health System's CHNAs and Implementation Strategies are Integrated to Provide Community Benefit

Advancing the State of the Art in Community Benefit – Five Core Principles



#### <u>Figure 2</u>

## WellStar's Strategic Objective Scorecard<sup>16</sup> for Access to Health Services



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup>Scorecards developed from the Cobb MAPP Community Health Improvement Plan and WellStar's CHNA process.

## <u>Fiqure 3</u>

## WellStar's Strategic Objective Scorecard for Healthy Lifestyles

Health	<ul> <li>Reduce prevalence of overweight and obesity</li> <li>Reduce tobacco use</li> <li>Encourage healthy eating and physical activity</li> <li>Combat prevalence of chronic disease through prevention and access to care</li> <li>Improve mental health delivery</li> </ul>
Community Implementation	<ul> <li>Increase access to programs and activities that improve individuals health that may or may not involve the provision of medical care</li> <li>Centralize and promote existing education opportunities to reach more vunerable populations</li> <li>Address the root causes of poor health and premature death</li> </ul>
Community Learning and Planning	<ul> <li>Communicate health risks of lifestyle choices via Patient Centered Medical Home and community-wide education and awareness</li> <li>Lean on public health to promote policy change and environmental changes to support healthier lifestyles</li> </ul>
Community Assets	<ul> <li>Develop partnerships to leverage resources for the most impact</li> </ul>

#### <u>Figure 4</u>

## Transforming Healthcare for the Medically Underserved for WellStar Health System's System-Wide Implementation Strategy - Phase 2

